

WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES

College of Social & Behavioral Sciences and Social Work

Sally Winkle, Director	207 Monroe Hall	509.359.2409
BA	Minor	Certificate

Faculty:

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UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Women's and Gender Studies offers students an interdisciplinary examination of women's roles, contributions, history and experiences as well as a critical study of gender structures in societies and cultures in the U.S. and the world. It utilizes gender, along with race and class as a category of analysis, helping students investigate the role that gender plays in our history, literature, art, politics, education, sports, health and family.

The Women's and Gender Studies Program is committed to achieving the following goals: 1. To contribute to a broad understanding of interdisciplinary scholarship, theories and practices concerning the role of women and gender in society; 2. To enhance the credentials and experience of students preparing for careers in a wide range of fields; and 3. To increase students' understanding of diversity and equity in society in accordance with university mission, commitments and initiatives.

Women's and Gender Studies Programs include the academic program and the Women's Studies Center. Women's and Gender Studies and the Center work closely together, the Center maintaining a small library and offering numerous presentations and events, both educational and social. The HOME (Helping Ourselves Means Education) information network for non-traditional students is one emphasis of the Women's Studies Center. Women's and Gender Studies faculty and Women's Studies Center staff work with student groups such as HOME, VOX, Scary Feminists and Eagle Pride. Since the program's purpose is to promote equality of opportunity for women and men, the Women's Studies Center and the Women's and Gender Studies academic program welcome participation by all members of the university community.

The Women's and Gender Studies academic program offers a BA degree in Women's and Gender Studies, a Women's and Gender Studies minor and a Gender Studies Certificate.

Women's and Gender Studies provides critical thinking skills and an understanding of women's diverse contribution to society, all of which are valuable for a wide variety of careers. This integrated degree program is comprised of courses from a broad array of disciplines in six different colleges and provides a strong foundation in the humanities and social sciences.

The Women's and Gender Studies major will fulfill partial requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree. This 45-52 credit major requires the completion of a minor or a certificate and provides students with the opportunity to choose a second major to enhance career or post-graduate study opportunities.

The major includes a prior learning option to allow adult learners who have acquired professional or paraprofessional experience to have their experiential learning evaluated for a block of elective credit.

Required courses in the following programs of study may have prerequisites. Reference the course description section for clarification.

BACHELOR OF ARTS (BA)

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES – STUDENTS WILL:

- demonstrate knowledge of historical perspectives on feminist thought and feminism as a movement;
- analyze connections among societal structures such as gender, race, class, age and sexuality that contribute to women's oppressions;
- demonstrate knowledge of global perspectives on gender and/or women's issues;
- demonstrate knowledge of women's individual and collective cultural contributions;
- analyze the role of language in producing and perpetuating cultural attitudes;
- demonstrate familiarity with the multiplicity of views within feminist scholarship.

WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES MAJOR (45-52 CREDITS)

Note: two years of a single high school foreign language or one year of a single college level foreign language is required for this major.

Required Courses

Introductory Courses—Choose one of the following (4-5 credits)

- WMST/HUMN 101 Introduction to Women's Studies (5)
- or WMST/HUMN 310 Issues in Women's Studies (4)

Foundation Courses—Choose one of the following (4-5 credits)

- CSBS 310 Foundations of Social and Behavioral Sciences Theory (5)
- CSBS 320 Introductory Statistics for the Social Sciences (5)
- CSBS 330 Integrated Social Science Methods (5)
- CSBS 331 Documents-Based Research Methods (5)
- DSCI 245 Data Analysis for Business (4)

Core Courses (8 credits)

- WMST/HUMN 410 Feminist Theory (4)
- WMST 490 Senior Capstone Seminar (4)

Experiential Learning Requirement (4 credits)

Choose one of the following options:

- WMST 495 Internship (4)
- WMST 495 Internship (2)
- and WMST 499 Directed Study (related paper)(2)=(4 credits total)
- WMST 499 Directed Study (research project)(4)

Electives/Breadth Courses (23-25 credits)

Students will select 23-25 credits from the WGS course distribution list to meet the minimum of 45 credits for the major. The courses must include cross-listings with at least three different departments/disciplines.

<i>Required introductory course credits</i>	<i>4-5 credits</i>
<i>Required foundation credits</i>	<i>4-5 credits</i>
<i>Required core and experiential learning credits including electives</i>	<i>32-37 credits</i>
<i>Minimum total credits for above major</i>	<i>45 credits</i>

Note: the above major requires the completion of a minor or certificate approved by a Women's and Gender Studies advisor or a second major; students must complete at least 25 credits of this major at Eastern Washington University.

WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES MAJOR: PRIOR LEARNING OPTION (49-56 CREDITS)

Same as Women's and Gender Studies major above with an added 4 credits for ITDS 300 Portfolio Development.

The Prior Learning Program provides the adult learner who has acquired specialized professional or paraprofessional experience, the opportunity to have their experiential learning evaluated for a block of elective credit. The credit awarded cannot exceed 45 credits and can only be utilized in the prior learning option. The block of elective credit will count toward the 180 credits needed for the baccalaureate degree, but not toward general education requirements or the major. Documenting prior learning requires the Portfolio Development course (ITDS 300) to guide the student in preparation of a portfolio that articulates and validates learning. The portfolio completed in the course can be submitted for evaluation by an Eastern faculty who determines the credit award.

The Prior Learning Option can be taken in conjunction with the 45-credit major listed above.

<i>ITDS 300 Portfolio Development course credits</i>	<i>4 credits</i>
<i>Minimum credits for above major with prior learning option</i>	<i>49 credits</i>

CERTIFICATE

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES – STUDENTS WILL::

- convey knowledge of historical perspectives on feminist thought and feminism as a movement;
- analyze connections among societal structures such as gender, race, class, age and sexuality that contribute to women's oppressions;
- analyze the role of language in producing and perpetuating cultural attitudes;
- apply their theoretical knowledge through an internship or experiential learning.

GENDER STUDIES CERTIFICATE (23–28 CREDITS)

An interdisciplinary, critical study of gender and its social impact, designed to increase student understanding of ways in which gender is developed, constructed and expressed in attitudes and institutions of modern societies. The certificate includes a capstone or practicum experience to facilitate students' abilities to apply their knowledge in a variety of occupations.

Required Courses

Choose one of the following courses (4–5 credits)

- WMST/HUMN 101 Introduction to Women's Studies (5)
WMST/HUMN 310 Issues in Women's Studies (4)

Choose one of the following courses (5 credits)

- WMST/SOCI 321 Sex and Gender (5)
WMST/CMST 414 Gender and Communication (5)
WMST/PHIL 417 Women and Ethics (5)

Required Experiential Component—must be approved by Women's Studies Director—Choose one (3–5 credits)

WMST 490 Senior Capstone Seminar (4)
Women's Studies Capstone Seminar that includes a service learning component, such as a community action project that contributes to the betterment of the community or that assists a community partner.

WMST 495 Internship (3–5)

A concentrated set of experiences in a supervised work setting in which the competencies developed through coursework are utilized in actual practice.

WMST 499 Directed Study (3–5)

Research Project or Guided Teaching/Instructional Development Experience in consultation with Gender Studies Certificate Coordinator and appropriate faculty member.

Electives in Area or Interest (11–13 credits)

Required distribution of electives: choose at least two courses from the list of courses with applied emphasis or applied/theoretical emphasis. You may choose up to five credits from the list of courses with theoretical emphasis. Distribution of courses: see the list below.

Required program credits **9–10 credits**

Required experiential component **3–5 credits**

Elective credits **11–13 credits**

Minimum credits for above certificate **23 credits**

Note: no more than 3 credits of summer workshop may be counted toward the certificate.

Note: students who are completing a minor in Women's and Gender Studies as well as a Gender Studies Certificate may only count one course for both the certificate and the minor: WMST 101 or WMST 310.

MINOR

WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES MINOR (22 CREDITS)

A Women's and Gender Studies (WGST) minor complements majors in a variety of disciplines. It provides a theoretical, interdisciplinary approach to the critical examination of women's roles, contributions, history and experiences and of gender structures in societies and cultures in the U.S. and the world.

The minor may also be taken in partial fulfillment of requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree in interdisciplinary studies.

Required Courses—select two of the following courses (8–9 credits)

- WMST/HUMN 101 Introduction to Women's Studies (5)
or WMST/HUMN 310 Issues in Women's Studies (4)
WMST/HUMN 410 Feminist Theory (4)

Women's and Gender Studies Electives (13–14 credits)

To bring total to 22 credits, select 13–14 credits of electives at 300 level or above from WGST distribution list. No more than 8 credits from the Applied Emphasis of the Distribution List will count toward the minor. Students should consult with the Women's and Gender Studies director on choice of electives. Distribution of courses: See list below.

Required program credits **8–9 credits**

300-level elective credits **13–14 credits**

Minimum total credits for above minor **22 credits**

Note: students who are completing a minor in Women's and Gender Studies as well as a Gender Studies Certificate may only count one course for both the certificate and the minor: WMST 101 or WMST 310.

Note: no more than 3 credits of summer workshops may be counted toward the minor.

Distribution List of Courses:

Applied Emphasis:

- WMST/SOCI/SOWK 377 Alternatives to Domestic Violence (2)
WMST/MGMT 424 Equity and Equality in the Workplace (3)
WMST/SOWK 448 Gay and Lesbian Issues for the Social Work Practitioner (3)
WMST/SOWK 450 Women and Social Reform (3)
WMST/SOWK 452 Gender and Sexual Assault (4)
WMST 495 Internship (1–5)

Applied/Theoretical Emphasis:

- WMST/BIOL 318 Biology of Women (3)
WMST/SOCI 321 Sex and Gender (5)
WMST/PSYC 331 Psychology of Women (4)
WMST/BIOL/CHEM/GEOL/HIST/PHYS/PSYC 338 Discovering Women in Science (1)
WMST/HIST 351 Gender in the Century of Total War (5)
WMST/CRIM 360 Women in Prison (5)
WMST/HLED 366 Women's Health Issues (4)
WMST/SOCI 370 Sociology of the Family (5)
WMST 371 Cultural Study: African American Women and Hair (2)
WMST/ENGL 389 Women, Literature and Social Change (5)
WMST/HIST 394 Women in American History (4)
WMST 400–409 Summer workshops (1)
WMST/CMST 414 Gender and Communication (5)
WMST/PHIL 417 Women and Ethics (5)
WMST/CMST 419 Sex, Sexuality and Communication (5)
WMST426/ECON/AAST424 Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (5)
WMST 427 The Economics of Women and Work (5)
WMST/AAST 430 From Mammies to Jemimas: The Black Woman's Struggle (5)
WMST/ANTH 432 Anthropology of Gender (4)
WMST/HIST 468 History of Modern American Women (4)
WMST/SOWK 471 Human Rights and Women's Rights (4)
WMST/SOCI 483 Sociology of Children (5)
WMST 497 Workshop (Summers in consultation with WGST Director) (1–2)
WMST 490 Senior Capstone Seminar (4)
WMST 498 Seminar (in consultation with WGST Director) (4–5)

Theoretical Emphasis:

- WMST/HIST 392 Women in the American West (4)
WMST/HUMN 410 Feminist Theory (4)
WMST/HUMN 415 Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender Studies (5)
WMST/PHIL 440 Women and Philosophy (5)
WMST/SPAN 475 Women's Writing in Latin America (4)

Women's and Gender Studies Courses

Terms offered: fall, winter, spring, summer (FWSU). If no terms are indicated check with the department or EagleNET.

WMST 101 Introduction to Women's Studies (5) W
[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

Explores the struggle for equality, the message and impact of the media, power of language, influence of religion and the effects of socialization, education, race, class, roles, stereotypes and romantic love on the experience of women. (Cross-listed HUMN 101)

WMST 310 Issues in Women's Studies (4) F
[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

Analyzes causes and effects of sexual stereotypes and surveys new scholarship through women's studies in psychology, economics, female biology, history, literature and others. (Cross-listed HUMN 310)

WMST 318 Biology of Women (3)

The history, biology and myths of human reproduction as they apply to women and the interaction of brain, hormones and social life. (Cross-listed BIOL 318)

WMST 321 Sex and Gender (5) FS

Prerequisite: SOCI 101

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

A sociological analysis of differences and similarities between women and men. Examines the impact of gender ideologies on individual identity and social and political arrangements (especially instances of stratification and inequality). Also considers how changes in the gendered nature of society (e.g., socioeconomic organization, socialization, sexuality) occur. (Cross-listed SOCI 321)

WMST 331 Psychology of Women (4) F

Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or equivalent.

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

The psychology of women in terms of their bodies, socialization, personality, affiliation and achievement motivations, abnormal behavior patterns, therapy and personal growth needs. (Cross-listed PSYC 331)

WMST 338 Discovering Women in Science (1)

The course uses several scientific themes to rediscover from the past and find in contemporary research, the women who have made significant contributions to science. (Cross-listed BIOL/CHEM/GEOL/HIST/PHYS/PSYC 338)

WMST 351 Gender in the Century of Total War (5)

This course explores the relationship between social constructions of gender and the history of war in the 20th century. Topics include how gender is used to justify war, and the use of gender ideologies in pacifist movements. The course also looks at ways that individual men and women experienced war, and war's effects on the social, sexual, psychological, political and economic aspects of individuals' lives. (Cross-listed HIST 351)

WMST 360 Women in Prison (5)

In this course, we examine the socio-structural relationships between women's lives and women's crimes and explore how race, class and gender assumptions shape the experiences of female correctional officers and female inmates. In addition, we analyze how the prison rules and regulations that girls and women have to abide by are deeply gendered. Since the 1980s, the number of women and girls incarcerated has increased drastically. Yet, we know very little about female criminality and women's lives inside prison. (Cross-listed with CRIM 360)

WMST 366 Women's Health Issues (4) S
[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

This course will explore the unique personal and social concerns regarding women's health. Emphasis will be placed on the social and health related issues that women face throughout the life cycle. Discussion will include the effect of gender stratification in the workforce, gender roles in the family unit, female depiction in the media, substance abuse, body image, pregnancy and sexuality and other issues that affect women's mental, physical and emotional health. Historical dimensions of women's health will also be explored, including contributions from historically noteworthy women. (Cross-listed HLED 366)

WMST 370 Sociology of the Family (5)

Prerequisite: SOCI 101.

A consideration of family structures, cultures and interactions, changing family patterns and contemporary family debates. (Cross-listed SOCI 370)

WMST 371 Cultural Study: African American Women and Hair (2)

This course covers the history of African American women's hair. Students will learn how different hairstyles and treatments document a journey of cultural and self-rejuvenation plagued by conflict and accusations. The course will also examine the relationship between hairstyles and racial identity.

WMST 377 Alternatives to Domestic Violence (2) W

Analyzes theories relevant to issues of domestic violence in their historical, legal and cultural contexts. Therapeutic interventions are explored. (Cross-listed SOWK 377)

WMST 389 Women, Literature and Social Change (5) S

Prerequisite: completion of the university writing requirements.

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

Examines fictional images of women as these images reflect the changing roles and status of women from Greece to the present, focusing on the 19th and 20th centuries. (Cross-listed ENGL 389)

WMST 392 Women in the American West (4) S

This course examines the lives of frontier women using a variety of primary sources (letters, diaries, oral histories), as well as secondary sources (books, articles, movies, tapes). (Cross-listed HIST 392)

WMST 394 Women in American History (4) FW

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

Brings to life and surveys the accomplishments of the "lost women" of the past from colonial times to the present. Society's definition of the nature of women and their proper roles will be examined, as well as the actual life conditions of women and the social and economic functions they performed. (Cross-listed HIST 394)

WMST 400 Women and Men in Literature (1) U

This course teaches the integration of women authors, the ideas of men writing about women and ideas interesting to women in the study of literature. We will deal with textbook selections and a comparative treatment of women and men in a literature survey course. The course will provide a feminist approach and review the literature on gender balance. (Cross-listed ENGL 400)

WMST 402 Women and Men in the U.S. Economy (1) U

In the course we examine the economic activity and labor force participation of women and men in the United States. Employment issues, such as labor market discrimination, affirmative action and comparable worth will be discussed. Other topics include income distribution, poverty, welfare programs and the tax system. (Cross-listed ECON 429)

WMST 405 Women and Men in History (1) U

This course will deal with the placing of women and men within history. A comparative analysis will be made of the historical treatment given to both women and men. Using American history as an example, the workshop will set forth principles that will effectively help the classroom teacher create a gender balanced course and the student to recognize gender balance in history education. Attention will be given to non-sexist textbooks, audiovisual materials and testing. (Cross-listed HIST 405)

WMST 406 Women and Men in the Cultural Landscape (1) U

The created landscape reflects human values and experience. This course examines ways in which women and men create, use and experience the humanized landscape. We will examine spatial patterns of human activity from a variety of times and places, linking geographic theory to everyday environments. The course will include map work, slide analysis and a field exercise as tools for identifying and interpreting cultural landscapes. (Cross-listed GEOG 406)

WMST 409 Women and Men in Contemporary Art (1) U

Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or equivalent.

The class focuses on how the cultural arts describe society, examining as it does so a variety of social issues. Students will suggest ways in which they can integrate women into the arts and into their understanding of larger cultural relationships. (Cross-listed ART 409)

WMST 410 Feminist Theory (4) S

Prerequisite: WMST 101 or HUMN/WMST 310.

Feminist theories developed to explain women's subordinate position in society and current trends in feminist thought. Includes psychoanalytic feminism, feminist literary criticism and cross-cultural views of feminism. (Cross-listed HUMN 410)

WMST 414 Gender and Communication (5) F

Prerequisite: one 300-level course in CMST or WMST or permission of the instructor.

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

This course examines current research on the interactions among language, gender and communication in contemporary social and cultural contexts. (Cross-listed CMST 414)

WMST 415 Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender Studies (5)

Prerequisite: one course in or cross-listed with WMST.

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

This course consists of a theoretical examination of gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender identities. The course material will include texts from queer theory and a wide variety of academic disciplines. (Cross-listed HUMN 415)

WMST 417 Women and Ethics (5)

Prerequisite: at least one of the following: WMST 101 or 310 or PHIL 211 or 212.

[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

The course will begin with a brief examination of the treatment of women within traditional ethics. We will then address the views of early women philosophers, followed by a close analysis of contemporary feminist approaches to ethics. (Cross-listed PHIL 417)

WMST 419 Sex, Sexuality and Communication (5)

Prerequisite: one WMST course or CMST course.

This seminar examines the construction of sexuality and sexual identity through communication, with a focus on the relationship between public policy and private sexuality. (Cross-listed CMST 419)

WMST 424 Equity and Equality in the Workplace (3)

Prerequisite: ENGL 201.

This course examines feminist theory, the law and business management theories as they apply to equality and equity in the workplace. The course is an integrated approach to business and gender issues. (Cross-listed MGMT 424)

WMST 426 Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (5)

Prerequisite: junior standing.
[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

Causes of poverty and evaluation of anti-poverty programs. Examines economic theories of discrimination from different perspectives with a particular focus on issues of gender and race. (Cross-listed AAST/ECON 424)

WMST 427 The Economics of Women and Work (5)

Prerequisite: junior standing.
[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

Economic impact of the increasing participation of women in the paid labor force of the United States. Economic theories of labor force participation, discrimination and occupational segregation. Current issues such as comparable worth, affirmative action, nontraditional careers, corporate policies, sexual harassment, child care and social welfare programs. (Cross-listed ECON 427)

WMST 430 From Mammies to Jemimas: The Black Women's Struggle (5)

Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or permission of the instructor.

The unique struggle of black women in America begins in the time of slavery from which we still feel the impacts today. Although the feminist movement has made many strides for women in America, the black woman is subjected to a special set of obstacles and circumstances. This course examines historical writings written by and about black women. The course will discuss slavery, lynching, combating prejudices and encouraging racial pride to give course participants a framework that will deepen their understanding of black women and their writing. (Cross-listed AAST 430)

WMST 432 Anthropology of Gender (4)
[satisfies cultural and gender diversity university graduation requirement]

This course examines notions of sex and gender from a cross-cultural perspective. Material covered includes understandings of gender, third genders, human sexuality, and the gendered nature of activities in both non-Western and Western societies. (Cross-listed ANTH 432)

WMST 440 Women and Philosophy (5)

Prerequisite: at least 4 credits in WMST and/or PHIL.

The course offers an examination of the treatment of concepts relating to women and femininity, both by traditional philosophers and by more recent feminist philosophers. The course will address key issues within philosophy while simultaneously exploring the role of gender in the production of philosophical knowledge. (Cross-listed PHIL 440)

WMST 448 Gay and Lesbian Issues for the Social Work Practitioner (3)

Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or permission of the instructor.

Designed to assist professionals who may encounter lesbian, bisexual, gay and transgendered individuals as clients. The course educates and suggests counseling approaches helpful to gays and lesbians and explores available support systems. (Cross-listed SOWK 448)

WMST 450 Women and Social Reform (3)

Prerequisites: upper-division standing, ability to handle 400/500 level analysis, writing and seminar participation.

Activities and accomplishments of women working toward social change. Strategies and tactics of organizing communities and society that have been undertaken to improve the status of women and other disadvantaged groups. Reform movements, issues or actions covered include suffrage, abolition, neighborhood development, ERA and unionization. Current issues and organizations related to changes for women in society. (Cross-listed SOWK 450)

WMST 452 Gender and Sexual Assault (4)

Prerequisite: ENGL 201.

This course addresses contemporary concerns about sexual assault, primarily, but not exclusively, against women. Feminist perspectives on gender socialization and sexual violence provide frameworks for understanding personal and societal responses to sexual violence. Dynamics of trauma and recovery, treatment, prevention and change strategies will be discussed. (Cross-listed SOWK 452)

WMST 468 History of Modern American Women (4)

This course explores the history of women in America from the 1900s to the present through the use of a wide range of contemporary documents that allow a variety of women of the immediate past to speak for themselves. (Cross-listed HIST 468)

WMST 471 Human Rights and Women's Rights (4)

Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or permission of the instructor.

Examines the history of human rights and dignity, the United Nation as framework, human rights of women (violence against women, health, housing, education), children's rights and approaches to achieve social justice, locally and globally. (Cross-listed SOWK 471)

WMST 475 Women's Writing in Latin America (4)

Prerequisites: SPAN 203 or equivalent and SPAN 321 or HIST 365.

This course offers an introduction to women's writing in Latin America, focusing on narrative productions of the 20th century. We will discuss issues such as feminine representation and identity, women's perspective and subjectivity through the reading and analysis of contemporary texts by Latin American women. (Cross-listed SPAN 475) Taught in Spanish.

WMST 483 Sociology of Children (5)

Prerequisite: SOCI 101

Addresses children and childhood from the preschool years through adolescence. Examines historical shifts in the meanings of childhood and the methods used for studying the worlds of children. Explores the theoretical approaches to child development and socialization and how these can be used to understand children's experiences in different cultural settings and situations. (Cross-listed SOCI 483)

WMST 490 Senior Capstone Seminar (4)

Prerequisites: WMST 101 or WMST 310 and one additional WMST course of 3 credits or more and ENGL 201.

[satisfies senior capstone university graduation requirement] The advanced student of women's studies consolidates and synthesizes feminist scholarship in the seminar. Working collaboratively, instructor and students draw together scholars and their work in numerous disciplines, relating them and drawing conclusions about the nature of society and feminist reality.

WMST 495 Internship (1-5)

Prerequisite: permission of the instructor, department chair and college dean.

WMST 498 Seminar (1-5)

